# Myth of the Attorney Whistleblower

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The Mystery of Corporate Fraud

## Attorney Whistleblower Framework

Up-the-chain reporting required

External reporting is optional

Dodd-Frank whistleblower protection and awards but:

Attorneys excluded in most circumstances

Must report to SEC to be protected

#### How we Practice Law

- Client-matter system
- Law firms in practice groups, or boutiques
- In-house lawyers supervisors and generalists; hold non-legal and quasi-legal roles
- Outside counsel not retained to usurp the role of GCs and AGCs.





#### Corporate Personhood Two-Step 18 Nev. L. J. 811 (2018)

Step One:

Examine how the corporation is defined

Analyze how the corporation operates

Step Two:

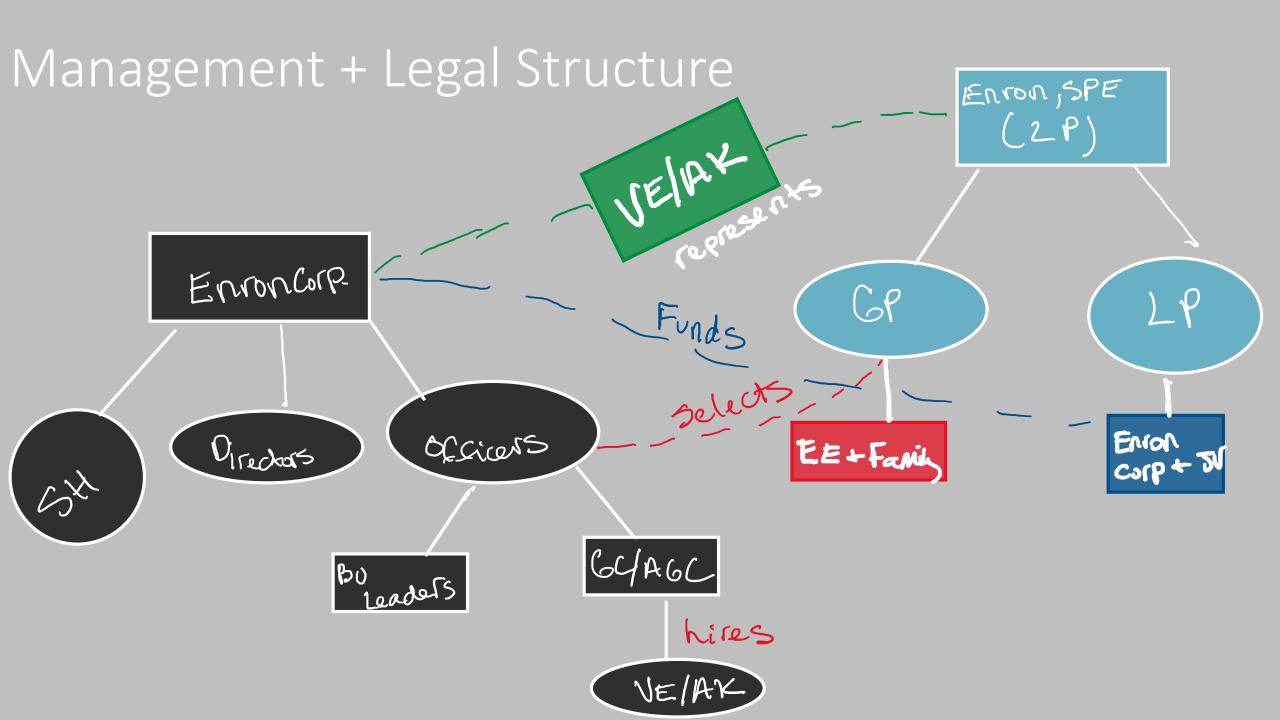
If the corporation has the right based on Step One, analyze the state's actions

#### What Did Enron Do?

General Partner: Enron
Exec or Employee

Limited Partner: Enron

- Capital contributions: Enron stock or assets; cash contributions from GP
- Enron promised that GP would not lose value of stock they contributed or cash
- Loans in SPE name, but many backed by Enron, Corp.



## Enron's Legal Strategy

1

Do transactions with private off book entities

2

Don't tell lawyers

3

Don't hire "lawyers"

From Silos to Systems



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